

# 12

KEY QUESTIONS  
**EVERY RETIREE  
MUST ANSWER**



# About James B. Kruzan



## **James B. Kruzan, CFP®, CRPC®**

President, Chief Investment Officer

Kaydan Wealth Management, Inc.

Branch Manager, Raymond James Financial Services

Jim Kruzan, founder of Kaydan Wealth Management, an independent firm, began his financial career in 1983. A CERTIFIED FINANCIAL PLANNER™ professional and Chartered Retirement Planning Counselor<sup>SM</sup>, Jim is responsible for developing comprehensive, long-range financial plans and wealth strategies for sophisticated, successful clients.\*

Jim works directly with clients in an effort to substantially improve their level of investment-related confidence by focusing on four key drivers of investment success: Investment Return, Portfolio Risk, Transactional Costs and Related Taxes.

Jim's thorough analysis of each client's resources, circumstances, needs and goals is the basis for a customized wealth plan and investment strategy. This plan addresses the client's most important goals and concerns, including reaching a comfortable retirement, funding a child's education, building a legacy through a carefully designed estate plan, maximizing tax advantages or protecting one's life's work through appropriate risk-transferring tools.

A native of Indiana, Jim moved to Michigan as a child and later attended Wayne State University in Detroit. He graduated with a Bachelor of Science in business administration majoring in finance and accounting.

Jim currently resides in Fenton, where he is an active member of the community. He serves as a trustee and finance committee chair of the Fenton Area Public School Education Fund and as president of the board of directors of the Jayne Valley Lane Road Association.

When he isn't working with clients or in the community, Jim enjoys golfing, traveling, reading and spending time with his wife, Dena, and their two children, Kaylee and Brendan.

**\*Raymond James does not provide tax advice.**

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# 12

## KEY QUESTIONS EVERY RETIREE MUST ANSWER



Proceed To Question 1

## Question

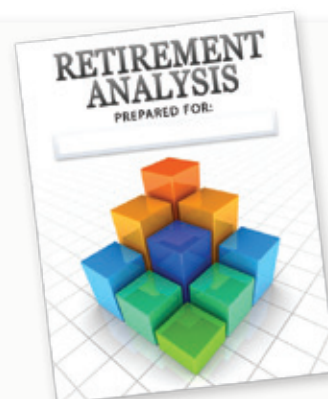
Do you know  
**how long your money  
will last** if you stop working  
today, invest your **nest egg**  
as suitably as possible and  
try to maintain your **current  
standard of living?**

## Challenge

Do you know how long your money will last if you stop working today, invest your nest egg according to your investment objectives and risk tolerance, and try to maintain your current standard of living? One of the greatest fears of retirees today is running out of money. This is an important question to answer and lies at the heart of Retirement Income Planning. These answers are even more critical given the difficulties in the financial markets and larger economy that have significantly impacted retirement savings over the last decade. While it would be nice to have a one-size-fits-all formula when it comes to how long your money will last, the truth is there are many factors that go into that equation.

## Solution

Planning and preparing for a financially comfortable retirement is tough enough these days; living in retirement can be even tougher. The point of all the calculations we do in our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis is designed to help ensure your income will last a lifetime.



**Proceed To Question 2**



## Question

Do you know  
**how to claim** your  
**Social Security** in  
order to potentially **maximize**  
the **lifetime benefits**  
for you and your spouse?

## Challenge

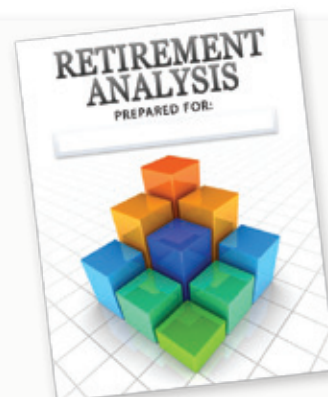
The Social Security Administration provides you ways to claim your benefits. The Social Security handbook has 2,728 separate rules governing your benefits, yet they cannot advise you on the best strategy. Choosing the right benefits at the right time could mean additional dollars in retirement. Making a mistake could cost you benefits. And it's absolutely critical that you get it right because soon after you claim, your benefits become permanent. Social Security is enormously complex but we can help educate you to make an informed decision.



Source: 44 Social Security "Secrets" All Baby Boomers and Millions of Current Recipients Need to Know - Revised.  
By Laurence Kotlikoff, Forbes Magazine, July 3, 2012

## Solution

In our no-cost, no-obligation, Retirement Analysis, you'll learn how to claim benefits to potentially maximize your lifetime benefits during retirement.



**Proceed To Question 3**

## Question

# Do you know the proper mix of stocks versus bonds in a retirement income portfolio?

## Challenge

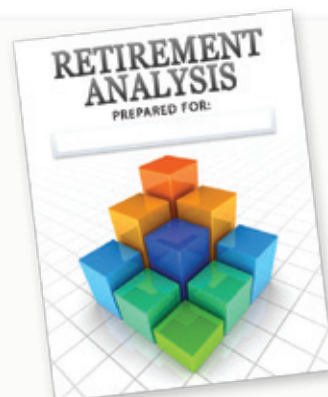
Asset allocation is an investment strategy that attempts to balance risk versus reward by adjusting the percentage of each asset in an investment portfolio according to the investor's risk tolerance, goals and investment time frame. Asset allocation is based on the principle that different assets perform differently in different market and economic conditions. One of the cornerstones of financial planning for retirement is that an individual's exposure to higher risk assets like stocks should decline as his or her retirement date nears. Since risk level and portfolio return are often directly related, your asset allocation should balance your need to take risk with your ability to withstand the ups and downs of the market.



## Solution

What's an appropriate asset allocation for my age? It depends on your age, your goals and objectives and your appetite for risk. In our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis, we evaluate all pertinent factors and help you arrive at an asset allocation specific for your situation.\*

\*Asset allocation does not ensure a profit or protect against a loss.



**Proceed To Question 4**

## Question

Do you know  
**how big of a nest egg** you'll need as you enter retirement if you'll be retired for **20, 30 or even 40** years?

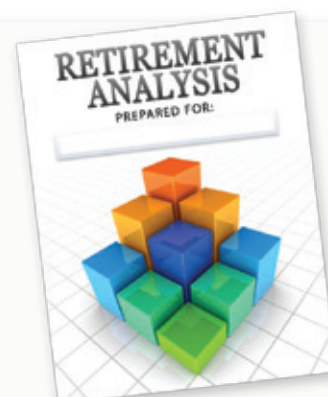
## Challenge

Have you ever considered how big of a nest egg you'll need to retire comfortably if your retirement could last 20, 30 or even 40 years? The range of answers is all across the board. The low end suggests you'll need to have saved 8 times your pre-retirement pay in order to maintain your current lifestyle during retirement, with the high end more like 20 times your annual salary. Estimating what your retirement expenses will be can give you a ballpark figure for the amount of savings you'll need. It will be imperfect because it requires making assumptions about factors such as how long you will live, what the inflation rate will be and how your investments will perform. Nevertheless, making an estimate is a valuable exercise.



## Solution

An individualized assessment of your retirement income needs will be far more valuable than any one-size-fits-all formula. With our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis we will play out a variety of scenarios and look at all the factors that go into answering this question.



**Proceed To Question 5**

## Question

Do you know the appropriate spending rate from your nest egg to ensure your savings last your lifetime?

## Challenge

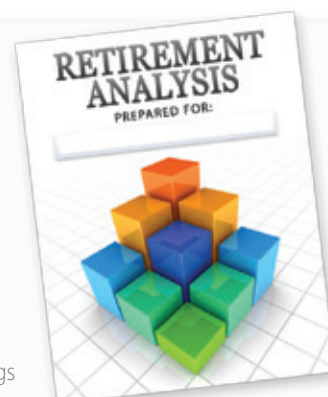
If you thought it was hard to grow a nest egg, try living off one in retirement. A lot is written about how to build a nest egg, but not as much about taking money out. Most have no idea how dangerous it is to withdraw too much from their nest egg each year. As Baby Boomers make the transition from career to retirement, more and more people are grappling with the question, How much can I safely withdraw from my nest egg each year? In today's low interest rate environment, that poses even bigger challenges. The presumed safe withdrawal rate of 4% has come under fire in recent years. What's an investor to do?



## Solution

*The Wall Street Journal* said a 2% withdrawal rate is bullet proof, 3% is considered safe, 4% is pushing it, and with 5% or more, you risk running out of money, especially if you live into your 90s. In our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis, you'll see the outcomes with various withdrawal rates.

Source: *The Wall Street Journal*: How To Survive Retirement – Even If You're Short On Savings



Proceed To Question 6



## Question

Do you know what  
**percent of pre-retirement  
income** you need to replace to  
**maintain** your current  
**standard of living**  
in retirement?

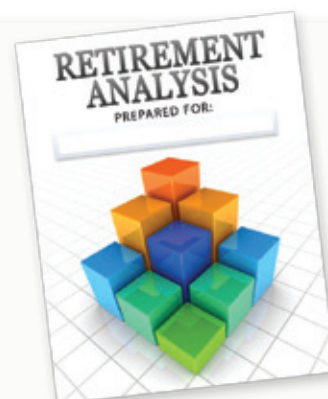
## Challenge

Estimates of the percent of your pre-retirement income you'll need to replace in retirement to maintain your standard of living vary greatly. Conventional retirement wisdom says that it's vital to replace anywhere from 70% to 85% or even more of pre-retirement household income. The reality is that on average, most Americans aren't able to do that. It's tough to know how much income you'll need in retirement. The older you get, the less you'll spend. Typically, retirement age triggers a number of changes in your spending patterns. For example, you may have paid off your mortgage. Your children may have finished college and moved away. Health care costs may use up a greater portion of your income. You may have to pay more to make sure your insurance needs have been met. Spending on leisure activities, such as travel, entertainment or hobbies, may increase significantly.



## Solution

The good news is that as a general rule, the longer you live, the less you spend with health being the key factor. In our no-cost, no-obligations Retirement Analysis, we will help you arrive at meaningful percentages based on your specific situation.



Proceed To Question 7

## Question

Do you know how  
**the rising cost of  
health care** could affect  
**your retirement  
income plan?**

## Challenge

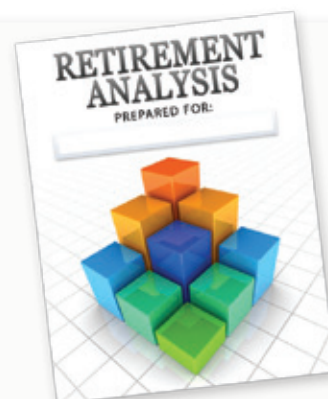
It's a fact that healthcare costs have increased at a record pace, and many believe they will continue to rise. But there's one more certainty everyone who retires will need to face: the staggering cost of healthcare. Most people don't appreciate the significant impact healthcare costs can have on their retirement savings. Yet these expenses can overwhelm even the best-laid retirement plans. Nearly 9 out of 10 are flying blind when it comes to understanding, what could be for many, one of your largest costs in retirement. If you're like most, you're underestimating these expenses. Many retirees are not prepared for the high-cost of medical care in retirement when they are no longer part of a company plan. And, too many people believe that Medicare covers most or all expenses. The reality is that Medicare only covers a percentage of your medical bills.



Source: Putnam Investments Lifetime Income Score in collaboration with Brightwork Partners LLC

## Solution

Healthcare expenses are a significant part of spending in retirement, and should be one of your greatest concerns. In our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis, we will help to estimate what these costs will be and incorporate that into your plan.



**Proceed To Question 8**

## Question

Do you know what  
**your pension annuity**  
is worth and what  
**it costs to**  
buy more  
lifetime income?

## Challenge

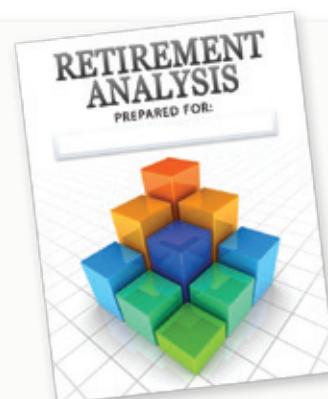
Some pension plans guarantee\* a monthly payment for the rest of your life, while others only offer a lump sum of money. If you're fortunate enough to be among the 29% of Americans with a company-funded pension, you probably have to make a one-time, irrevocable decision on how you want to receive your benefits. Should you take a lump sum payout or the pension annuity with monthly payments? This sort of dilemma is faced by hundreds of thousands of people each year, as they approach retirement. Which option is best for you? It depends on your plan's options, your retirement needs, and your current financial situation. There are trade-offs you face between taking the pension lump sum at retirement or opting for the pension annuity. Regardless, there are several factors to consider in making a decision. For many retirees, it's the single most important decision they face.

Source: How To Take A Pension Payout, Fidelity Viewpoints, June 19, 2013

\*Guarantees are based on the claims paying ability of the issuing company.

## Solution

In our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis, we will help you to understand your options including a series of regular periodic payments for life, a lump sum or a combination of the two. After examining your situation, we can help you determine which option is appropriate for you.



**Proceed To Question 9**

## Question

# Do you know how longevity affects funding a retirement that may well last 30 years or longer?

## Challenge

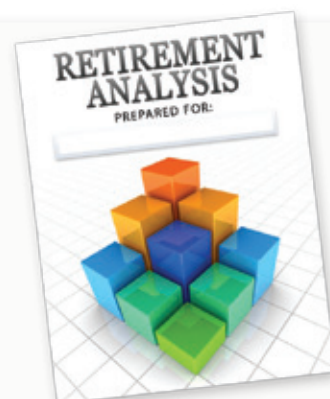
Thanks to healthier lifestyles and breakthroughs in medical technology, life expectancy for Americans has increased significantly during the past half-century. While it's good news that you can expect to live longer in retirement and have a better quality of life, it also means your investment portfolio may need to last for 30 years or more. The average life expectancy for a 55-year-old male is another 24.3 years. For a 55-year-old female it's another 27.8 years. But who's to say you are average? Retirement planning is not about planning to average life expectancy; it is about planning beyond life expectancy. While most Americans now expect to live longer than previous generations, many have not factored longevity into planning for retirement. Very few people have saved enough money to live their pre-retirement lifestyle for 30 or even 40 years.



Source: Planning Recommendations Based On Your Life Expectancy, About.com

## Solution

It is important to understand you have a good chance of living a long time, which means you must have vastly more retirement assets than previous generations. Our Retirement Analysis will show you the actions to take designed to ensure you do not outlive your assets—no matter how long you live.



Proceed To Question 10

## Question

If you have a  
**retirement shortfall,**  
do you know **how big it**  
**is** and what can be  
**done about it?**

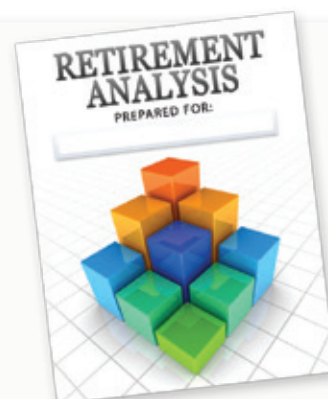
## Challenge

A new research report calculates the nation's retirement shortfall topping \$14 trillion. The magnitude of the retirement savings shortfall is staggering. One of the biggest risks to a comfortable retirement is running out of money too soon. With the repercussions of the Great Recession—investment depletions, companies cutting back on pension plans, and a Social Security system in need of revamping—Baby Boomers and those of younger generations will need to plan adequately to overcome the potential shortfalls of retirement income they once relied on. Given how quickly life expectancies are going up, the risks are only getting greater. Matters are more dreadful still because the low interest rate environment and current return expectations on one's retirement assets mean that it takes more money than ever to retire comfortably.

Source: Ten Tips On How To Readjust After A Retirement Shortfall, by New York Life

## Solution

In our no-cost, no-obligation Retirement Analysis, we will examine your savings and investments, estimate your expenses, take into account your retirement goals, and determine whether you have a retirement surplus or shortfall. If it's a shortfall, how big is it, and what can be done about it?



**Proceed To Question 11**



## Question

Do you know the  
**proper way**  
(most tax efficient way)  
**to leave a financial  
legacy** to your heirs?

## Challenge

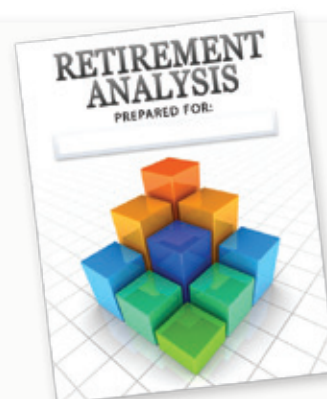
You've worked hard to accumulate wealth. As you contemplate passing it on to the next generation, keep in mind there's someone who wants his cut—Uncle Sam. Estate planning is never easy. The mechanics of the process are easy, but require a lot of thought and planning. In a nutshell, estate planning is the ability to pass the assets you've accumulated to whom you want, when you want, the way you want in the most tax efficient manner, minimizing estate taxes and probate costs. There is a right way and a wrong way to pass your financial legacy to your heirs. The most recent example of the wrong way is actor James Gandolfini. He died with an estate worth an estimated \$70 million, but according to experts, the late *Sopranos* star's will is a "disaster" that could see over \$30 million of his estimated \$70 million estate go to the government.



Source: I Want To Leave My Money To My Heirs, Not The IRS. Nationwide.  
Source: James Gandolfini Will A Tax "Disaster", Daily News, July 5, 2013

## Solution

In our Retirement Analysis, we'll share with you the most tax efficient ways to pass on your hard earned assets in the most tax efficient way to minimize your estate taxes and probate costs so as not to leave a significant percentage of your estate to the IRS.



*\*Raymond James and its advisors do not provide tax advice.*

**Proceed To Question 12**

## Question

Taking everything  
into account, do you know  
if your  
**retirement  
income plan**  
is sustainable?

## Challenge

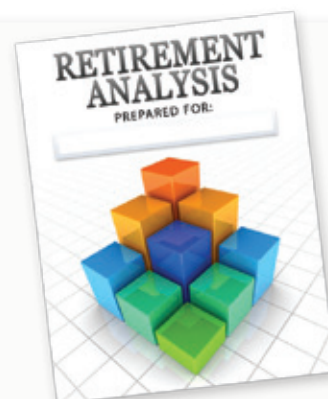
In the good old days, retirement was pretty simple. You worked 30 years, got a pension, and put your money in bonds to make it last. But this isn't your father's retirement. Back then, life expectancy was such that people only spent less than a decade in retirement. Today is different. Much different! After working for 30 years, it's not out of the question to spend another 30 years in retirement. And that, for lots of people, is the big worry. People getting ready for retirement are worried that they won't be able to save enough to last. And people already in retirement worry they will outlive their nest eggs. People are living longer than ever before, dramatically altering the financial challenges in retirement. Increased longevity is a blessing, but it's an expensive one, because that translates into the need for a bigger retirement nest egg and access to secure retirement-long income.

RETIREMENT  
SOLUTIONS

Source: At Risk Of Outliving Your Retirement Savings? USA Today, July 15, 2013

## Solution

Will you outlive your money or will your money outlive you? How will you know if your retirement income plan is sustainable? In our Retirement Analysis, we take everything into account so we'll be able to tell you if you're positioned to make it to the finish line.



Q. Does A Retirement Income  
Analysis Make Sense?

3x

According to a recent study by Wells Fargo<sup>1</sup>...

Those who have a written retirement plan in place accumulate 3x as much in retirement assets as those who don't.

Receive A Complimentary Retirement Analysis

<sup>1</sup>Source: Wells Fargo Study. *Middle-Class Americans Face a Retirement Shutdown*. October 23, 2013

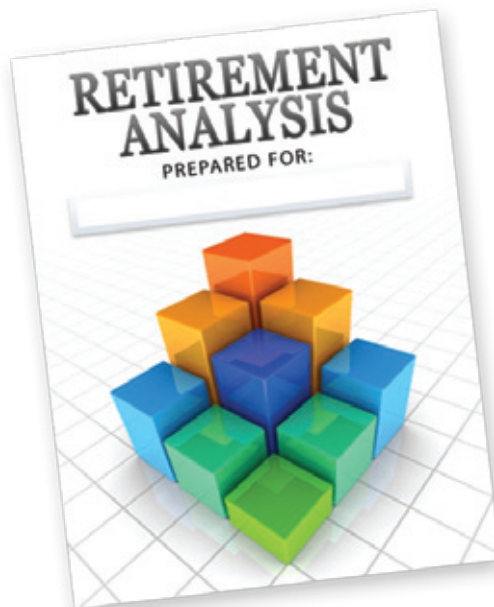


**James B. Kruzan, CFP®, CRPC®**

President, Chief Investment Officer  
Kaydan Wealth Management, Inc.

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To Receive A Retirement Analysis



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